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## ABSTRACT

In accordance with an embodiment of the present intention, a fluorine residue removing method includes: supplying an oxygen-containing gas and a hydrogencontaining gas into a CVD chamber; producing a plasma of a mixture of the oxygen-containing gas and the-hydrogen containing gas, so that the plasma reacts with the fluorine residue, exothermically generating water; and evacuating from the CVD chamber a product of the reaction between the plasma and the fluorine residue. For the hydrogen-containing gas, NH3 is often used, and for the oxygen-containing gas,  $N_2O$ ,  $O_2$ , or air is used. Exemplary mixtures of the oxygen-containing and the hydrogen-containing gases include 70 mol % N<sub>2</sub>O/NH<sub>3</sub>, 50 mol %  $N_2O/NH_3$ , and 52 mol %  $O_2/NH_3$ . An inert gas, such as He, Ne, Ar, or Kr, can be optionally supplied into the chamber to stabilize the plasma.